

Outline Notes Chapter 4.1 As you read chapter 4 section 1, complete the notes with as much detail as you can

I. Population Growth

- a) About 6.2 billion people are now living on Earth, inhabiting about
- b) If the population continues to grow, it will pass

II. Growth Rates

- a) Global population is growing rapidly because
- b) The death rate is
- c) The birth rate is
- d) Over the past 200 years, death rates have gone down as a result of
- e) Zero population growth is when

III. Challenges of population growth

- a) As the number of people increases, so does
- b) Populations that grow rapidly use
- c) The world's population is unevenly distributed by

IV. Negative Population Growth

- a) Negative population growth is when the annual

V. Population Distribution

- a) Population distribution is the
- b) Most people live where fertile
- c) Of all the continents, Europe and Asia

VI. Population Density

- a) Population density measures
- b) Because population density is an average, it does not

VII. Population movement

- a) Migration is
- b) Urbanization is
- c) About half the world's population lives in
- e) Refugees are

4.2:

I. Elements of Culture

- a) A culture is
- b) Various elements of culture include

II. Language

- a) Language is a key
- b) Language families are

III. Religion

- a) Religion enables people to

IV. Social Groups

- a) An ethnic group

V. Governments

- a) A society's government
- b) Governments are organized according to

VI. Economic Activities

- a) Geographers look at economic activities to study

VII. Culture Region

- a) Each culture region includes

VIII. Cultural Change

- a) Cultural diffusion is
- b) The agricultural revolution was
- c) Five examples of culture hearths are
 - i. Geographic features each hearth had in common were